Assessment Date://	_Student:		_ Examiner:
Words Read Correctly (WRC):	Errors:	Notes:	

Uranus Facts

Mr J				
Uranus is the seventh planet from the sun and the first to be discovered by scientists.	16			
Although Uranus is visible to the naked eye, it was long mistaken as a star because of	33			
the planet's dimness and slow orbit. The planet is also notable for its dramatic tilt,	48			
which causes its axis to point nearly directly at the sun.	59			
British astronomer William Herschel discovered Uranus accidentally on March 13,	69			
1781, with his telescope while surveying all stars down to those about 10 times dimmer	84			
than can be seen by the naked eye. One "star" seemed different, and within a year	100			
Uranus was shown to follow a planetary orbit.	108			
Uranus was named after the Greek sky deity Ouranos, the earliest of the lords of the	124			
heavens. It is the only planet to be named after a Greek god rather than a Roman one.	142			
Before the name was settled on, many names had been proposed for the new planet,	157			
including Hypercronius ("above Saturn"), Minerva (the Roman goddess of wisdom),				
and Herschel, after its discoverer.	172			
Uranus is blue-green in colour, the result of methane in its mostly hydrogen-helium	187			
atmosphere. The planet is often dubbed an ice giant, since 80 percent or more of its	203			
mass is made up of a fluid mix of water, methane, and ammonia ices. Unlike the other	220			
planets of the solar system, Uranus is tilted so far that it essentially orbits the sun on its	238			
side, with the axis of its spin nearly pointing at the star. This unusual orientation might	254			
be due to a collision with a planet-size body, or several small bodies, soon after it was	272			
formed.	273			



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