$\qquad$ Student: $\qquad$ Examiner: $\qquad$ Words Read Correctly (WRC): $\qquad$ Errors: $\qquad$ Notes: $\qquad$
The Solar System
Mr J and Miss Mac
The Solar System is made up of all the planets that orbit our Sun. In addition to 17 planets, the Solar System also consists of moons, comets, asteroids, minor planets, and dust and gas.

Everything in the Solar System orbits or revolves around the Sun. The Sun 46 contains around $98 \%$ of all the material in the Solar System. The larger an 60 object is, the more gravity it has. Because the Sun is so large, its powerful 75 gravity attracts all the other objects in the Solar System towards it. At the same 90 time, these objects, which are moving very rapidly, try to fly away from the Sun, 105 outward into the emptiness of outer space. The result of the planets trying to fly 120 away, at the same time that the Sun is trying to pull them inward is that they 137 become trapped half-way in between. Balanced between flying towards the 148 Sun, and escaping into space, they spend eternity orbiting around this parent 160 star. 161

Ever since the discovery of Pluto in 1930, kids grew up learning about the nine 176 planets of our solar system. That all changed starting in the late 1990s, when 190 astronomers began to argue about whether Pluto was a planet. A decision was 203 made by astronomers in 2006 to call Pluto a "dwarf planet," reducing the list of 219 "real planets" in our solar system to eight. Often, we still learn about the order 234 of all nine planets. 238

The order of the planets starting nearest to the sun and expanding outward 251 through the solar system are: Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, 262 Uranus, Neptune and then Pluto. A good way to remember the letters in order 276 is by saying: My Very Excellent Mother Just Served Us Nine Pizzas. 288

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